

2020年安徽省“江南十校”综合素质检测·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Hi. Do you have a large size for this blue shirt?

M: I'm sorry but we're out of the large size. But our shop on 7th street has them. If you like, I can make a call now.

(Text 2)

M: You've been quiet since we left the theater. What's the matter? Didn't you like the movie?

W: No. I'm tired of all that blood and people killing each other.

M: Hold on! You saw how full the theater was. People like it.

(Text 3)

W: Tim, I read your online article about animals. You really know a lot about them. You must read lots of books on them.

M: Actually I like watching the *Animal World* program on TV. And I learn from it.

(Text 4)

W: You are watching TV! Why don't you share some housework? It is always my turn to empty the dishwasher.

M: It isn't. I did it yesterday and I've cleaned the cooker.

(Text 5)

W: Good evening, sir. Would you like to start off with something to drink today? We have a wide selection of soft drinks.

M: Do you have mineral water as well? I have to take some medicine.

(Text 6)

M: Ashly, is that true that you're leaving the company soon?

W: Yes, I have no choice. As you know, I've been here for years, but this company hasn't promoted me for five years since I was first promoted. I've found a better job.

M: We've worked together all that time. I know how you feel. The company hasn't raised our salaries for three years, either.

W: Well, once I settle in at my new job, I'll see if I can help you get a job there as well. It would be great to work together again.

(Text 7)

W: I heard you were in hospital for a few days to have an operation. I hope everything's OK.

M: Yes, fine. I had something wrong with my stomach, but it wasn't serious.

W: It must have really hurt after the operation.

M: Well, the nurse gave me plenty of painkillers, but I did feel uncomfortable. I wasn't permitted to eat anything for 48 hours after the operation. That was the worst thing.

W: I'm sure you are ready for a thick juicy steak now. Let's eat in the restaurant in Garstang Road.

M: I'm afraid I can't. The doctor gave me a list of food I couldn't eat, and steak is on the list!

(Text 8)

M: Hi, Julie. Wasn't the indoor wildlife center wonderful? I've never seen such an amazing building.

W: Hi, Greg. Didn't you find it tiring though, walking up so many stairs? And it was hard to find your way around. But it was an interesting start down on the basement, where it was so dark that I didn't see the sharks at first in the water behind the glass.

M: I saw them, but they looked quite scary. However, those butterflies right at the top of the building were amazing.

W: Yes, they were beautiful. Did you manage to see any tree frogs? They were so cute.

M: I spent ages hunting for them, but I couldn't find a single one.

W: That was a pity! By the way, I really can't wait to go back because there is just too much to see.

M: I think we should read more about the wildlife before we think of going back there.

(Text 9)

M: Oh, hello. I'm Jack. This is the Law Students Association, right?

W: Yes, that's right. I'm Mary, President of the Association. Are you interested in joining?

M: Maybe. What year are you in?

W: The fourth year.

M: I'm in the first year. I'm not sure if I'll survive even into the second year.

W: I'm sure you'll make it just fine. It does seem a bit worrying at the beginning, but it gets easier. Trust me.
 M: That's hard to imagine. So, do I have to pay to join the association?
 W: Well, there's an annual membership fee of 10 pounds, or you can get four-year membership for 35 pounds.
 M: Mm, what activities do you have?
 W: We have guest speakers, talking about various topics. There's a meeting on the first Tuesday of every month.
 M: That sounds great. I'd love to hear about their experience. But my timetable is so full already. I don't think I have enough time to go to the meetings. Any other activities?
 W: Well, we offer some peer coaching.
 M: What's that? Sounds like you're mixing study and sport.
 W: Not in that way. Peer coaching is when other students help you if you're having problems with your study. Usually, we get the senior students—the third or fourth years—to do it.
 M: I see.
 (Text 10)

W: I'm Olga Victorie. Now I'm volunteering as a doctor in MSF, which is one of the world's largest organizations that provide emergency medical relief. One of the biggest tasks I undertook this year was organizing a team to open a new hospital in a town that had no medical care for three years. The project was a success and the local people were thankful.

What qualities and skills do you need to become a volunteer for MSF? You have to be able to deal with stress, and you need to be able to work independently as well as in a team. Besides medical experts, MSF needs the skills of technical staff such as building engineers and food experts. Now HIV and TB doctors are urgently needed. The work is tough and demanding but the rewards can be great. If you think you fit one of the positions, find out how to apply for it on our website www.msf.org.

参考答案

1~5 BCCAB 6~10 AABCB 11~15 ACAAC 16~20 BBABC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。介绍了四个培训课程,包括乐器培训课、攀岩课、滑冰课和游泳课。

- 21. C 细节理解题。根据 92nd Street Y Classes 中“Plus, when they're not jamming, kids can take advantage of homework help in the Clubhouse.”可知,当学员不多的时候,孩子们在 92nd Street Y Classes 可以得到家庭作业方面的帮助。
- 22. B 细节理解题。根据 Staten Island Skating Pavilion 中“This large area maintains (维持) its year-round frosty temperatures for ice-skating fun.”可知,参与者可以在 Staten Island Skating Pavilion 全年享受滑冰。
- 23. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“New York's best classes for after-school kids... ”及“Make sure your kids are ready for new adventures with these super-cool offerings!”可推断,本文的目标读者是家里有学龄孩子的父母。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。一位女士在婚礼后依然一次又一次穿上自己的婚纱,这是因为她选择了反消费主义生活方式。

- 24. B 推理判断题。根据第二段“43-year-old Tammy Hall adopted a new lifestyle—anti-consumerism (反消费主义) lifestyle in 2016, after a trip to India opened her eyes to how much we as a society consumed. She decided not to buy any new clothes or footwear for a whole year... ”可推断,塔米·哈尔选择反消费主义生活方式是为了减少自己的消费。
- 25. C 细节理解题。根据第四、五段可知,塔米·哈尔在日常生活中反复穿自己的婚纱,从而使自己花费在婚纱上的钱有所值。
- 26. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“Hall says that she has gotten some strange looks from people,”及画线词后“It may have something to do with the fact that the dress is not the fanciest, but she believes people are just too reserved to say anything.”可推断,画线词与 Annoying 意思最为接近。
- 27. A 推理判断题。根据第二段“She decided not to buy any new clothes or footwear for a whole year after she returned home to Adelaide, in Southern Australia, and she managed to make it.”及第六段“Anyway, she doesn't really care, because she knows she has to hit the goal she has set and wearing the dress multiple times is the most reasonable way she could think of to make the most of her wedding dress.”可知,塔米·哈尔有将自己的想法付诸实践的決心。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,蚂蚁通过改变自己的行为来满足不断变化的道路条件以保持交通畅通。人类应该从中得到关于交通阻塞的一些启示。

- 28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“Tapping into the ants' talent for fast commutes (通勤), the researchers constructed bridges between their colonies. The bridges varied in width from a fifth to three-quarters of an inch.”及第三段的内容可知,研究者们为蚂蚁建了连通栖息地的桥。
- 29. D 推理判断题。根据第三、四段的内容可推断,蚂蚁通过调整自己以确保交通畅通。
- 30. C 推理判断题。根据第五段“The traffic problem mostly lies in our loss of the quality that the ants have.”及“Driving is fun when there're few cars on the road—a lane-change (车道变换) here, a little acceleration there. Then traffic slows down. But some impatient drivers still constantly move between lanes.”及第六段

“Traffic jams are common in human society where some people are focusing on their own personal objectives,”可推断,人们自私地开车是导致交通阻塞的最大因素。

31. B 主旨大意题。根据第一段及最后一段“*It leaves less room for personal choices and forces us to take a page from the driving handbook of ants.*”可知,文章旨在说明我们可以从蚂蚁身上学到的关于交通阻塞的启示。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了一种像太阳能电池板一样能发电的新设备,不过,该设备不从太阳获取能量,而是从寒冷的夜空中获取能量。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“*The cooler side faces the sky and is attached to an aluminum plate. That plate is sealed under a transparent cover and surrounded with materials that keep heat out. It stays cooler than the surrounding air by getting rid of any heat it absorbs as infrared(红外线的) radiation.*”及第四段“*The bottom of the generator is attached to an exposed aluminum plate, which is warmed by the local air.*”可知,这种设备装有两块功能不同的铝板。
33. D 推理判断题。根据第五段“*The generator produced up to about 25 milliwatts of power per square meter of the device. That was just enough power to light a small electric lamp. Further improvements might develop its production to at least 500 milliwatts per square meter.*”可推断,这个被测试的设备产生的电量有限。
34. A 推理判断题。材料科学家袁洋在这一段称赞了这种设备,说发明这种设备是一个非常聪明的想法;还说虽然这种新设备需要改进,但它可能对备用电源有用,也可能为生活在缺少电的地方的人们提供一点能源。由此可推断,袁洋主要从正面评价了该设备。
35. D 标题判断题。通读全文、尤其是文章第一段可知,本文主要是在介绍一种从寒冷的夜空中获取能量来发电的新设备。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。介绍了怎样才能预算不足的情况下找到适合自己的业余爱好。

36. F 根据空前“*You may not know where to begin or you may have come across one that requires costly equipment.*”及空后“*To find a low-cost hobby,*”可知,F项“事实是许多业余爱好不用花很多钱就能开始”符合。
37. B 根据空后“*Look for rocks, plant leaves and flowers, or insects you can preserve and keep. Another way is to begin to collect an object in your house, such as saving bottle-caps.*”可知,B项“一个能做到这样的方法就是到户外去”符合。
38. A 该空是第三段的中心句。本段主要介绍了通过多听音乐来将听音乐变成自己的业余爱好。由此可推断,A项“听音乐”符合。
39. E 根据空前“*Games are similar to sports and often benefit from being shared in the community(团体).*”可知,E项“使用 *meetup.com* 这个网站查看你所在的地区有哪些团体”符合。
40. G 根据空前“*Find hobbyists and ask those who are experienced in your potential hobby for the minimum cost of materials you need to start.*”及空后“*You'll be surprised that you don't need as much equipment as you imagined.*”可知,G项“这能帮助你判断是否一项业余爱好适合你的预算”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。年轻的杰里米·洛克提出为老人珍妮特·麦克唐纳免费修缮屋顶,但是老人婉拒了。后来,洛克邀请老人参加了他的公司组织的一个抽奖活动,奖品是一次免费的屋顶修缮。实际上这个抽奖活动并没有任何竞争,这只是洛克让老人接受帮助的一个方法。

41. B 在他开始创业(business)之前,他常常会驱车经过珍妮特·麦克唐纳的家,注意到她家糟糕的(terrible)屋顶状况。
42. D 见上题解析。
43. C 他担心(concerned)老人以及和她住在在一起的孩子们。
44. A 因此,洛克决定(decided)伸出援助之手。
45. B 那位年轻人敲响了老人的房门并主动提出(offered)为老人免费修缮屋顶。
46. B “我不认识那位女士,但是我想为她和她孙子孙女处理(take care of)那个问题。”
47. D 然而,尽管洛克主动提出免费为老人修缮房屋是善意(kind intention),但是老人婉拒了。
48. D 麦克唐纳和她的困难(difficulty)让洛克印象深刻。
49. C 他看到了她与祖母之间的相似之处(similarities),无法忍受看到她处于如此境况(situation)。
50. A 见上题解析。
51. C 他也是在贫穷中长大的,因此他认为他应该尽自己所能帮助(help)那位老人。
52. A 在洛克建立了自己的屋顶修缮公司一年之后,他看到老人的屋顶依然(still)没有得到修缮,他再次返回到老人的住处,问她是否愿意参加他的公司组织的抽奖活动,奖品是一次免费的(free)屋顶修缮。
53. D 见上题解析。
54. B 那位70岁的老人欣然接受并立即抓住了(jumped at)那个机会,然而老人不知道的是抽奖活动没有任何竞争(competition)。
55. A 见上题解析。
56. C 洛克的善意让老人得到了极大的宽慰。follow意为“随之而来”。
57. C “赢得100万美元也不会让我像知道我会得到一个屋顶一样高兴(happy)。”

58. D “洛克确实(really)是一位了不起的人物。”

59. B 就材料和人力而言,修繕屋顶这个工作(job)会花费大约 9000 美元。

60. A 然而,洛克想要的回报仅仅是老人为员工准备的一顿家常便饭,而这位老人会让他想起(reminds)自己的祖母。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了电视节目《上新了·故宫》的相关信息。

61. attraction 考查词形转换。tourist attraction 意为“旅游景点”,作 is 的表语。

62. has 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。根据句意及后面的 is 可知,此处用一般现在时,又因为主语是 it,故用所给动词的第三人称单数。

63. designed 考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知,design 与 a new program 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用所给词的过去分词,表示被动;designed to explore those unknown areas and the stories within 是过去分词短语作后置定语。

64. was thought 考查动词的时态和语态。根据并列谓语动词 won 可知,此处用一般过去时;又因为 think highly of 与主语 That first episode 是被动关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。

65. perfectly 考查词形转换。此处用所给词的副词修饰动词 matched。

66. an 考查冠词。online user 是首次出现且是可数名词,故用不定冠词表示泛指;又因为 online 是以元音音素开头,故此处用不定冠词 an。

67. like/including 考查介词。此处意为“例如/包括清朝的帝王和皇室成员等历史人物”,故此处用介词 like/including。

68. which/that 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语且先行词是 areas,故此处用关系代词 which/that。

69. surrounding 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,surround 与 stories 存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故此处用所给词的现在分词,表示主动;surrounding them 是现在分词短语作后置定语,修饰 stories。

70. products 考查名词复数。product 是可数名词且此处指“多种产品”,故用所给词的复数。

短文改错

About eight years ago, I went to visit my grandfather during the summer holiday, who lived in a small village. One Saturday afternoon, my grandfather asked me to climb a nearby mountain with him. At first, I ran fast, leaving my grandfather behind. However, about twenty minute later, I felt so tired that I stopped run and eventually chose to sit down for a rest. Soon, my grandfather reached when I was. He looked for me and asked, “Have I noticed the beautiful flowers along the way?” I kept silently. My grandfather smiled, “My dear, you are not in a race and on a journey.” After that, my grandfather and I had walked slowly, appreciating the scenery and laughing along the way.

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to hear that you want to know about the Chinese Chess Contest to be held by the Students' Union. And I'm more than happy to inform you of the relevant information.

The contest, which is intended to raise students' awareness of traditional Chinese culture and develop students' love for Chinese chess, will take place this Saturday at the Student Center. Since you have learned to play Chinese chess for a year, I suggest you participate in the contest. Through the contest, you are likely to improve your skills of playing Chinese chess and make friends with other excellent players.

I'm expecting to see you in the contest and I'm sure you will perform well.

Yours,
Li Hua

评分细则:

优秀(22—25):紧扣主题,覆盖所有要点,内容充实;语法结构多样,词汇丰富,行文流畅,显示出较强的语言运用能力,允许有个别语言错误,但不影响意思表达。

良好(18—21):紧扣主题,覆盖所有要点,内容较充实,行文较流畅,语言有少量错误,但基本不影响意思表达。

一般(15—17):紧扣主题,基本覆盖所有要点,语言错误已影响了部分意思的表达,但多数句子基本正确;基本达到预期写作目的。

较差(11—14):要点不全,内容不完整,行文不够连贯;语言错误较多,半数句子基本正确。

差(6—10):内容混乱,或主要内容偏离主题,尚能够写出少数与内容相关的可读句。

极差(0—5):只能写出与内容相关的词语,没有有效信息;抄写其他文章,或只是写出与作文无关的内容。